

Math 10C
Polynomial Multiplying

Name _____

Date _____

Skills:

- Multiply numbers.

$$(3)^2$$
$$(3)(3)$$

$$(x+3)^2$$

$$(x+3)(x+3)$$

$$+2(x+4)^2$$

$$+2(x+4)(x+4)$$

- Algebra Examples – monomial x binomial, binomial x binomial, binomial x trinomial, number x polynomial, squares x squares, add & subtract products.

A. Find the following products

Multiply using the distributive property or rectangle multiplying.

a) $(3a+4)(2a-3)$

$$3a(2a-3) + 4(2a-3)$$

$$6a^2 - 9a + 8a - 12$$

$$6a^2 - a - 12$$

b) $(5x+4y+2)(2x+3y+4)$

$$10x^2 + 15xy + 20x + 8xy + 12y^2 + 16y + 4x + 6y + 8$$

$$10x^2 + 23xy + 24x + 12y^2 + 22y + 8$$

c) $5(4m-3)^2$

$$5(4m-3)(4m-3)$$

$$16m^2 - 12m - 12m + 9$$

$$5(16m^2 - 24m + 9)$$

$$80m^2 - 120m + 45$$

OR

$$5(4m-3)(4m-3)$$

$$(20m-15)(4m-3)$$

$$80m^2 - 60m - 60m + 45$$

$$80m^2 - 120m + 45$$

B. Try the first example... wait to confirm you did it right... then try the others...

a) $(4x+2)(3x+1) + (2x-3)(5x-2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &4x(3x+1) + 2(3x+1) + 2x(5x-2) - 3(5x-2) \\
 &12x^2 + 4x + 6x + 2 + 10x^2 - 4x - 15x + 6 \\
 &12x^2 + 10x + 2 + 10x^2 - 19x + 6 \\
 &22x^2 - 9x + 8
 \end{aligned}$$

b) $2(2x+5)(x+4) - 3(x+5)^2$

$$(4x+10)(x+4) - [3(x+5)(x+5)] \leftarrow \text{subtracting the entire term}$$

$$4x(x+4) + 10(x+4) - [3x(x+5) + 15(x+5)]$$

$$4x^2 + 16x + 10x + 40 - [3x(x+5) + 15(x+5)]$$

$$4x^2 + 16x + 10x + 40 - [3x^2 + 15x + 15x + 75]$$

$$4x^2 + 26x + 40 - [3x^2 + 30x + 75]$$

$$4x^2 + 26x + 40 - 3x^2 - 30x - 75$$

(subtraction sign)
 \leftarrow multiply the negative through

c) $(x+2)^2 + (2x+3)^2$ $x^2 - 4x - 35$

$$(x+2)(x+2) + (2x+3)(2x+3)$$

$$x^2 + 4x + 4 + 4x^2 + 12x + 9$$

$$5x^2 + 16x + 13$$

d) $(5x-1)^2 - (x+3)^2$

$$(5x-1)(5x-1) - [(x+3)(x+3)] \leftarrow \text{subtracting the entire term}$$

$$25x^2 - 10x + 1 - [x^2 + 6x + 9] \leftarrow \text{multiply the negative through}$$

$$25x^2 - 10x + 1 - x^2 - 6x - 9$$

(subtraction sign)

$$24x^2 - 16x - 8$$

